SPECIAL DOUBLES

After Overcall: Penalty $\square$
Negative $\square$ thru 3
Responsive $\square$ : thru $4 \vee$ Maximal $\square$
Support: Dbl. $\square$ thru $2 \vee$ Redbl $\square$
Card-showing $\square \quad$ Min. Offshape T/O [

NOTRUMP OVERCALLS

| Direct: $\qquad$ <br> Conv. | OR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balancing: | 11 | to |  |
| Jump to 2NT <br> Conv. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mino } \\ & \text { Maxi } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 8 to 15 HCP (usually) often 4 cards $\quad \square \quad$ very light style $\quad \square$

## Responses

New Suit: Forcing $\quad$ NFConst $\square$ NF $\square$
Jump Raise: Forcing $\square$ Inv. $\square$ Weak $\square$ Cue-bid is one-round force, may be limit

## JUMP OVERCALL

Strong $\square$ Intermediate $\square$ Weak Could be intermediate in balancing seat

OPENING PREEMPTS
Sound Light Very Light
3/4-bids
Conv./Resp

## DIRECT CUEBID

OVER: Minor Major Artif. Bids
Natural
Strong T/O
Michaels
Modified (Mini-Maxi)

| DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| vs: Strong \& weak | Weak |
| 2- One suit | One suit |
| 2 Majors | Majors |
| 2 - + Minor | $\checkmark+$ Minor |
| 2 + + Minor | + M M + |
| Dbl: Equivalent Hand |  |
| Other Cappelletti in Balancing |  |
| Weak NT=xx-15, Strong NT=15-xx |  |
| OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE |  |
| New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level Jump Shift: Forcing $\square$ Inv. Weak |  |
|  |  |
| Redouble Implies no fit $\quad \square$ |  |
| 2NT Over Limit + | Limit Weak |
| Majors |  |
| Minors |  |
| Other Dormer |  |
| VS Opening Preempts Double Is |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Takeout } \square \text { thru } 3 \text { Penalty } \square \\ & \text { Conv. Takeout: } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |
| Lebensohl 2NT Response <br> Other: (Leb2NT is ALWAYS BAD) |  |

SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber $\boldsymbol{\square}:$ 4NT: Blackwood $\square$ RKC $\square 1430$ 4 of agreed minor after bypassing 3NT is RKC

## Exclusion, Specific Kings

vs Interference: DOPI

| LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| versus Suits |  | versus Notrump |  |
| $x \times$ | $\mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x}$ | $\mathrm{x} \times$ | $\mathbf{x} \times \mathrm{x}$ |
| $\mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x}$ | $\mathrm{xxxx} \times$ | $\boldsymbol{x} \times \mathrm{x}$ | (xxxx |
| AK x | T9 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | AK Jx | AQ J ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| K Qx | K J Tx | A JT 9 | AT9 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Q Jx | KT 9 x | KQJx | KQT 9 |
| J T x | QT 9 x | Q JT x | QT $9 \times$ |
| KQT 9 |  | J T 9 x | T 9 x |


| LENGTH LEADS: |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 4th Best vs SUITS $\quad$ <br> 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS NT <br>  $\square$ vs NT |  |  |
| Attitude vs NT |  |  |

## Primary signal to partner's leads

Attitude $\square$ Count $\square$ Suit Preference

## SPECIAL CARDING

DEFENSIVE CARDING

|  |  | vs SUITS | vs NT |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Standard: | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
| Except | $\square$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Upside-Down: |  |  |  |
| count | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
| attitude | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

## FIRST DISCARD

Lavinthal
Odd/Even

## OTHER CARDING

Smith Echo
Trump Suit Pref.
Foster Echo
PLEASE ASK

Inames
N

Gary

## GENERAL APPROACH

2 over 1
TWO OVER ONE: Game Forcing $\square$ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid VERY LIGHT: Openings $\square$ 3rd Hand $\square \quad$ Overcalls $\square \quad$ Preempts $\square$ FORCING OPENING: $\quad \square$ Natural 2 Bids $\square$ Other $\square$ WALSH


| 2NT $\frac{20}{}$ to 21 Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby $\square$ Texas 3inor suit stayman |
| :---: |
| 3NT $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ minor suit preempt |
| Conventional NT Openings |
| Phoney Stayman |




